

## ADHESION AND COHESION FORCES: AN EXPERIMENTAL STUDY

Introduction:

Adhesion and cohesion forces are crucial concepts in understanding the physical properties of matter and have significant implications in applied sciences such as materials science, chemistry, physics, and engineering. This report presents the results of a series of experiments conducted to explore adhesion and cohesion forces.

### Adhesion and Cohesion Forces:

Adhesion force is the tendency of a material to stick to another surface, arising from the molecular-level interactions between two different materials. Cohesion force, on the other hand, is the attraction between molecules within the same material. These two forces are closely related to the surface properties and internal structure of a material.

### Experiment 1: Measurement of Adhesion Force

To measure adhesion force, various materials were utilized. Initially, different liquid droplets were applied to a metal plate. The adhesion force between these liquids was determined based on the degree of attachment to the plate. The results demonstrated varying adhesion forces depending on the surface tension of the liquids and the properties of the plate.

### Experiment 2: Examination of Cohesion Force

The behavior of liquids with different densities was examined to understand cohesion force. Liquids with a specific density tended to stay together due to cohesion forces arising from their molecular structures. This experiment illustrated how the inherent properties and molecular arrangements influenced cohesion forces.

### Experiment 3: Relationship Between Surface Tension and Adhesion

Surface tension, a crucial parameter measuring the molecular cohesive forces on a liquid's surface, was explored. By measuring the surface tensions of different liquids, the relationship between these values and adhesion forces was investigated. It was observed that liquids with higher surface tension generally exhibited stronger adhesion forces.

### Experiment 4: Material Surface Modification and Adhesion

Another factor influencing adhesion forces is the modification of material surfaces. By employing various chemical processes and coatings, the surface properties of materials were altered. The effects of these modifications on adhesion forces were studied, revealing that certain modifications enhanced or reduced adhesion.

Results and Discussion:

These experiments emphasize the complexity and importance of adhesion and cohesion forces. Molecular-level interactions are fundamental factors determining the behavior of materials. Understanding adhesion and cohesion forces has found applications in various fields, from surface coatings to biological systems. The results of these experiments highlight the potential for controlling and optimizing these forces in material engineering and industrial applications.

### Experiment 5: An experiment from daily life

- 1- Water is poured in small amounts (3-4 drops) onto nylon, paper and napkin respectively. In each of them, the condition and location of the water is observed.
- 2- The water in the nylon is moved without touching the water and it is observed that it does not wet the points it passes through and the reason is explained.
- 3- It is observed that the paper and napkin become wet.